**1.Distribution**

LINUX: Redhat Centos Fedora Suse Opensuse Debian Ubuntu Gentoo Archlinux slackware

UNIX: FreeBSD OpenBSD Solaris

**2.device file**

*terminal*: /dev/ttyn /dev/vt/n (:m) /dev/pts/n (:m)

*disk/partition*: /dev/hdxy /dev/sdxy /dev/srx /dev/mdxpy /dev/vg\_name/lv\_namepx /dev/dsk/c#t#d#p#(controller target disk partition) rpool/path (ZFS)

**3.access system**

①identiry/permission

owner group others - r4 w2 x1

regular - ①read-only: r ②read and write: rw | execute: x

directory - ①list files only: r ②access files: rx ③create and delete files: rwx

②SELinux

domain type

③architecture

system process:identity/domain

file system: permission/type

**4.process tree**

init(root) -> daemon (stand\_alone, xinetd\_based) -> dependency

daemon type: listen by self or by xinetd, listen function configured in conf file

**5.X window system**

X client – xdm(gdm/kdm) -> xwm(gnome/kde) -> app(vmware)

X server – X / xming

Soft: xorg-x11, xorg-x11-server, gnome